Memory Consistency and Cache Coherence

Memory Consistency and Cache Coherence [illegible]

1. Memory Consistency[illegible]

- [illegible]
  [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible]
  [illegible]
- [illegible]：
  - [illegible] **Sequential Consistency**[illegible]
    [illegible]
  - [illegible] **Weak Consistency**[illegible]
    [illegible]
- [illegible]：
  - [illegible]

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2. Cache Coherence[illegible]

- [illegible]
  [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible]
  [illegible]
- [illegible]：
  - **MESI**[illegible] [illegible] Modified[illegible] Exclusive[illegible] Shared[illegible] Invalid [illegible]
  - [illegible] **Write Invalidate**[illegible] [illegible]
  - [illegible] **Write Update**[illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible]：

- □□□□□ A□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ B□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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3. □□□

□□	**Memory Consistency□□□□□□□**	**Cache Coherence□□□□□□□**
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4. □□

- **Memory Consistency** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **Cache Coherence** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

TSO（Total Store Ordering）□□□□

1. TSO（Total Store Ordering）□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□：x86□□□□□□□、RISC-V□□□□□□、TSO□□□□□□、RVTSO□□□□□□□□、x86□□□□□□□□、TSO□□□□、Intel□ AMD□□□□□□□□□□
3. x86□□□□□、SC□□□□□□□、sequential consistency□□□□□□□□□□、FIFO□ write buffer□□□□□□□□
4. TSO□ SC□□□□□□□□□、store□□□□□□、write buffer□□□□□、load□ bypass
   1. □□□□□□□□□□□、SC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□、memory consistency
5. □□：TSO□□□□、store-load□□□□□□□□□□□、FENCE□□□□□□□、FENCE□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□、FENCE□□□□□□□□、write buffer□□□□、FENCE□□□□□□□□□□□□、load□□□

x86[illegible]

1. [illegible] “[illegible]”
   1. [illegible] “XCHG”[illegible] “XADD”[illegible]
   2. [illegible] `LOCK[illegible]` [illegible] LOCK CMPXCHG
   3. [illegible] A[illegible] `#LOCK` [illegible] A [illegible] A[illegible] “[illegible] A [illegible] A[illegible]
2. fence
   1. sfence: [illegible] sfence[illegible] sfence[illegible]
   2. lfence[illegible] lfence[illegible] lfence[illegible]
   3. mfence[illegible] mfence[illegible] mfence[illegible]
3. C++11[illegible]
   1. Acquire-Release[illegible] Synchronizes-With [illegible]
   2. Release-Consume[illegible] carry-a-dependency [illegible]

```
enum memory_order {
    memory_order_relaxed, // Relaxed
    memory_order_consume, // Release-Consume
    memory_order_acquire, // Acquire-Release
[illegible]
    memory_order_release, // Acquire-Release
[illegible]
    memory_order_acq_rel, // Acquire-Release [illegible] memory_order_acquire[illegible] memory_order_release[illegible]
    memory_order_seq_cst  // [illegible]
};
```