Binary AI

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1. FPGA[illegible] LUT([illegible])[illegible] LUT[illegible]
    1. [illegible]
    2. [illegible]
2. FPGA[illegible] AI[illegible]
    1. [illegible] PPA
    2. [illegible] FPGA[illegible]
    3. [illegible] PPA[illegible]
3. [illegible] FPGA[illegible] LUT[illegible] AI[illegible]
    1. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
    1. [illegible]
    2. [illegible] LUT[illegible]
5. binary LUT [illegible] bit[illegible]
    1. [illegible] 8bit[illegible] 256bit[illegible]
    2. [illegible]
    3. [illegible] CIM[illegible]
6. [illegible] Bitnet[illegible]
    1. [illegible] FP8[illegible] int4[illegible]
    2. [illegible]

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1. LUT6
    1. 6[illegible] 1[illegible] LUT[illegible] 64[illegible] 64bit
    2. xc7k480t[illegible] 74659 slices[illegible] slice[illegible] 4 LUT[illegible] 8[illegible] flip-flop
    3. [illegible] **lut**[illegible] [illegible] 64bit*74659*4 = 2389088 byte[illegible] 74659*4 / 6 * 2 * 0.5G [illegible] GFlops[illegible] = 50 TFlops
    4. [illegible] LUT[illegible] LUT[illegible]
2. [illegible]
    1. [illegible]
    2. 4[illegible] 6LUT[illegible] 8bit lut[illegible] 8[illegible] LUT8 [illegible] 8bit[illegible] 8[illegible] 8[illegible]
    3. [illegible]
3. [illegible] LUT[illegible]
    1. [illegible] LUT[illegible]
        1. “[illegible] +weight”[illegible] LUT

        2. [illegible] LUT[illegible] LUT
        [illegible]
        LUT[illegible] LUT[illegible]
            1. [illegible] GPU[illegible]
            2. [illegible]
            3. [illegible] AI[illegible]
            FP8[illegible]
    2. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
4. [illegible] LUT[illegible] f(x)=y[illegible] LUT[illegible]
    1. ElementWise[illegible] CNN[illegible] GEMM[illegible] weight[illegible] LUT[illegible]
        1. [illegible] LUT[illegible]
    2. Reduction[illegible] normal[illegible] softmax[illegible] Reduce[illegible]
    3. [illegible] GEMM[illegible]
5. [illegible] LUT
    1. LUT[illegible] FPGA[illegible]

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1. [illegible] "[illegible]"[illegible]
2. [illegible] softmax[illegible] normal[illegible] GEMM[illegible] CNN[illegible]
3. [illegible] LUT[illegible]
4. [illegible]
[illegible]

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1. [illegible] LUT[illegible]
    1. [illegible]
    2. [illegible] "[illegible] "
    [illegible]
    3. [illegible]
    [illegible]
2. [illegible]
    1. [illegible]
    2. [illegible]
        1. [illegible]
    3. [illegible]
        1. [illegible] bit[illegible] XOR[illegible] AND[illegible]
    4. [illegible] LUT
    [illegible]
3. [illegible]
    1. [illegible] linear
        1. [illegible] =[illegible] =[illegible]

        2. [illegible] “[illegible] +weight”[illegible] LUT
    2. [illegible] => [illegible]

AI???????

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
    1. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]
6. [illegible]
7. [illegible] shift[illegible] scale[illegible]

LLM??

1. [illegible] ”[illegible] “[illegible] bit[illegible]
    1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
    1. [illegible]
    2. [illegible] ”[illegible] “
    3. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
3. [illegible] 8bit[illegible]
    1. [illegible] bit[illegible]
    2. 8bit [illegible] 256[illegible] weight
    3. weight[illegible] bit[illegible]
        1. [illegible]
    4. [illegible]
        1. [illegible] LUT[illegible]
        2. [illegible] LUT[illegible] bit[illegible] LUT
        3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
    1. [illegible] /[illegible]
    2. [illegible] “[illegible] ”[illegible] “[illegible] ”[illegible]
    3. [illegible]
        1. [illegible]
        2. [illegible]
        3. [illegible]
5. [illegible]
    1. x -> x
        1. [illegible] attention[illegible] qkv[illegible] bit[illegible]
            1. QK[illegible] qk[illegible] input[illegible]
    2. [illegible] LUT[illegible] reduce
6. [illegible]**LUT**[illegible]
    1. [illegible]

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1. [illegible] LLM/CNN
    1. [illegible]
    2. [illegible] PPA
    3. [illegible] FPGA[illegible]
2. [illegible]

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1. [illegible]
2. AI[illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible] DNA[illegible]
5. [illegible] [illegible]
6. [illegible] LUT[illegible]
    1. [illegible]
    2. [illegible]
    3. [illegible] scale[illegible]

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1. BitNet b1.58 https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/G9ZbMnBVbeH1m45HY2JIKA
2. [illegible]

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1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]

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1. https://arxiv.org/html/2502.19008v1
2. [illegible] Binary Neural Networks[illegible] https://zhuanlan.zhihu.com/p/117285043
3. https://github.com/ryuz/BinaryBrain
4. [illegible] https://www.slideshare.net/kentotajiri/ss-77136469
5. BinaryConnect: Training Deep Neural Networks with binary weights during propagations https://arxiv.org/pdf/1511.00363.pdf
6. Binarized Neural Networks https://arxiv.org/abs/1602.02505
7. Binarized Neural Networks: Training Deep Neural Networks with Weights and Activations Constrained to +1 or -1 https://arxiv.org/abs/1602.02830
8. XNOR-Net: ImageNet Classification Using Binary Convolutional Neural Networks https://arxiv.org/abs/1603.05279

9. Xilinx UltraScale Architecture Configurable Logic Block User Guide https://japan.xilinx.com/support/documentation/user_guides/ug574-ultrascale-clb.pdf
10. 1-bit AI Infra: Part 1.1, Fast and Lossless BitNet b1.58 Inference on CPUs https://arxiv.org/abs/2410.16144v2
11. Bitnet.cpp: Efficient Edge Inference for Ternary LLMshttps://arxiv.org/abs/2502.11880v1
12. Continual Quantization-Aware Pre-Training: When to transition from 16-bit to 1.58-bit pre-training for BitNet language models?https://arxiv.org/abs/2502.11895v1
13. (NEW!) BitNet v2: Native 4-bit Activations with Hadamard Transformation for 1-bit LLMs https://arxiv.org/abs/2504.18415
14. (NEW!) BitVLA: 1-bit Vision-Language-Action Models for Robotics Manipulation https://arxiv.org/abs/2506.07530

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?????LLM?Binary

1. Lut□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    1. □□□□　　touch□□□□□□□□□□□□
    2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□　　Lut□□□

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1. □□□□□
    1. □□□□□□□□□□