Tokenization

> “□□□□□□□□ “tokenization”
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Qwen-7B□□ UTF-8□□□□□□ BPE tokenization□□□□□□□ `tiktoken`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
Qwen-7B□□□□ token□□□□ BPE□ `bytes`□□□□□ token□□□□□□ `str`□□□□□ token□

```
from transformers import AutoTokenizer


tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained('Qwen/Qwen-7B', trust_remote_code=True)
```

??token

□□ token□□ BPE□□□ UTF-8□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
[b' \xe6\xa0', b'\xb9']


>>> b' \xe6\xa0\xb9'.decode("utf-8", errors='replace')
' 根'
```

`bytes` token id `tokenizer.get_vocab()` tokenizer token

??token

token token tokenization token `<|endoftext|>` token

token Qwen-7B `<|endoftext|>` Qwen-7B-Chat `<|endoftext|>` `<|im_start|>` `<|im_end|>` token `<|extra_0|>` `<|extra_204|>` `str` token id `tokenizer.special_tokens`

(Qwen-7B Qwen-7B-Chat) `bos` `eos` `unk` `pad` `mask` `sep` token `pad` token token tokenizer token token `<|endoftext|>` `<|im_start|>` `<|im_end|>` `<|extra_0|>` `<|extra_204|>` token

```
from transformers import AutoTokenizer


tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained('Qwen/Qwen-7B', trust_remote_code=True,
pad_token='<|endoftext|>')
```

> : `bos` `eos` `unk` token token `<|endoftext|>` `eos`

token token token

```
print("<|endoftext|>")
```

□□□□ tokenization□

```
ids:[1350, 9639, 91, 8691, 723, 427, 91, 82598]
tokens: [b'print', b'("<', b'|', b'endo', b'ft', b'ext', b'|', b'>")']
```

□□

```
ids: [1350, 445, 151643, 899]
tokens: [b'print', b'("', '<|endoftext|>', b'")']
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ token□□□□ token□□□□□ tokenization □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ token□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `allowed_special=set()`□

```
>>> tokenizer('print("<|endoftext|>")', allowed_special=set())
{'input_ids': [1350, 9639, 91, 8691, 723, 427, 91, 82598], 'token_type_ids': [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], 'attention_mask': [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `allowed_special`□□□ `str`□□□□□□

```
>>> tokenizer('print("<|extra_0|>")<|endoftext|>', allowed_special={'<|endoftext|>'})
{'input_ids': [1350, 9639, 91, 15460, 62, 15, 91, 82598, 151643], 'token_type_ids': [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], 'attention_mask': [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□ token□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `disallowed_special`□□□ tokenizer□□□□□□□

```
>>> tokenizer('print("<|extra_0|>")<|endoftext|>', allowed_special={'<|endoftext|>'}, disallowed_special=('<|extra_0|>', ))
...
ValueError: Encountered text corresponding to disallowed special token '<|extra_0|>'.
If you want this text to be encoded as a special token, pass it to `allowed_special`, e.g. `allowed_special={'<|extra_0|>', ...}`.
If you want this text to be encoded as normal text, disable the check for this token by passing `disallowed_special=(enc.special_tokens_set - {'<|extra_0|>'})`.
To disable this check for all special tokens, pass `disallowed_special=()`.
```

□□□□ `allowed_special`□ `disallowed_special`□□□ , □□□ tiktoken□□ .

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```
>>> tokenizer('print("<|endoftext|>")', allowed_special="all", disallowed_special=())
{'input_ids': [1350, 445, 151643, 899], 'token_type_ids': [0, 0, 0, 0], 'attention_mask': [1, 1, 1, 1]}
```

????

> [illegible]
> [illegible]

Qwen[illegible] tokenizer[illegible] BPE[illegible] token[illegible] [illegible] UTF-8 [illegible] token[illegible] token[illegible] token[illegible] token[illegible] [illegible] token[illegible] Qwen[illegible] tokenizer [illegible] token[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] `qwen_extra_vocab.txt` [illegible] `\t` [illegible]
   [illegible]
   ```
   [illegible]20
   [illegible]10
   [illegible]5
   [illegible]200
   [illegible]100
   [illegible] [illegible]20
   ```
   [illegible]
2. [illegible] `qwen.tiktoken` [illegible] token[illegible] Qwen[illegible] 151,643[illegible] token[illegible] 208[illegible] token[illegible] [illegible] 151,851[illegible] [illegible] token[illegible] tokenizer[illegible]
3. [illegible]
   ```
   python add_merges.py qwen.tiktoken qwen_extra.tiktoken qwen_extra_vocab.txt
   ```
   `add_merges.py` [illegible] GitHub[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] `qwen_extra_vocab.txt` [illegible] token[illegible] [illegible] token[illegible] `qwen_extra.tiktoken` [illegible]
   [illegible]
   [illegible] Python[illegible]
   [illegible] token[illegible] [illegible]

```
WARNING - □□□ □□□□ would be pre-tokenized to ['□□□', ' □□□□'], and thus cannot be added to vocabulary
WARNING - word □□ is already a token b'\xe4\xb8\x80\xe5\x8f\xaa', skipping
INFO - number of existing merges: 151643
INFO - number of words for expanding: 4
DEBUG - (b'\xe4\xb8\x80\xe5\x8f\xaa', b'\xe7\x8c\xab') (□□□) is selected as the next merge with freq 100
DEBUG - (b'\xe5\x8f\xaa', b'\xe7\x8c\xab') (□□) is selected as the next merge with freq 35
DEBUG - (b'\xe6\x98\xaf\xe4\xb8\x80', b'\xe5\x8f\xaa\xe7\x8c\xab') (□□□□) is selected as the next merge with freq 35
DEBUG - (b'\xe6\x88\x91', b'\xe6\x98\xaf\xe4\xb8\x80\xe5\x8f\xaa\xe7\x8c\xab') (□□□□□) is selected as the next merge with freq 20
DEBUG - (b'\xe4\xbd\xa0', b'\xe6\x98\xaf\xe4\xb8\x80\xe5\x8f\xaa\xe7\x8c\xab') (□□□□□) is selected as the next merge with freq 10
DEBUG - (b'\xe4\xbb\x96', b'\xe6\x98\xaf\xe4\xb8\x80\xe5\x8f\xaa\xe7\x8c\xab') (□□□□□) is selected as the next merge with freq 5
INFO - number of newly learned merges: 6
```

`qwen_extra.tiktoken` □□□□□□□□

```
5LiA5Y+q54yr 151851
5Y+q54yr 151852
5piv5LiA5Y+q54yr 151853
5oiR5piv5LiA5Y+q54yr 151854
5L2g5piv5LiA5Y+q54yr 151855
5LuW5piv5LiA5Y+q54yr 151856
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
from transformers import AutoTokenizer

>>> tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained("Qwen/Qwen-7B", trust_remote_code=True, extra_vocab_file="qwen_extra.tiktoken")

>>> len(tokenizer)
151857

>>> tokenizer("□□□□□")
```

```
{'input_ids': [151854], 'token_type_ids': [0], 'attention_mask': [1]}
```

[illegible] 2023[illegible] 10[illegible] 8[illegible] tokenizer[illegible] `extra_vocab_file` [illegible] `qwen_extra.tiktoken` [illegible] `qwen.tiktoken` [illegible]

[illegible] token[illegible]

????

Qwen[illegible] tokenizer[illegible] UTF-8[illegible] tokenizer[illegible] SentencePiece [illegible] SentencePiece[illegible] Unicode[illegible] UTF-8 [illegible]
[illegible] Unicode [illegible] UTF-8[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] `[illegible]` [illegible] UTF-8[illegible] `b'\xe4\xb8\x80\xe5\x8f\xaa'` [illegible] `b'\x80\xe5'` [illegible] token[illegible] `[illegible]`(`b'\xe4\xb8\x80'`)[illegible] `[illegible]`(`b'\xe5\x8f\xaa'`)[illegible] token[illegible] `[illegible]`
[illegible] /token[illegible] [illegible] token
[illegible]

[illegible] Unicode
[illegible] Qwen[illegible] tokenizer
[illegible]

[illegible] `[illegible]` [illegible] token[illegible] `[illegible]` [illegible] token [illegible] “[illegible]”[illegible] Qwen[illegible] `[illegible]` [illegible] token[illegible] /[illegible] `[illegible]` [illegible] `[illegible]|[illegible]|[illegible]|[illegible]` [illegible] `[illegible]|[illegible]|[illegible] -> [illegible]|[illegible] -> [illegible]` [illegible] UTF-8[illegible]

[illegible] BPE[illegible] Unicode[illegible]

[illegible] tokenize[illegible] ASCII[illegible]

```
>>> tokenizer.tokenize("Panda")
[b'P', b'anda']

>>> tokenizer.tokenize(" Panda")
[b' Panda']

>>> tokenizer.tokenize("Pandas")
[b'P', b'andas']

>>> tokenizer.tokenize(" Pandas")
```

```
[b' Pand', b'as']
```

□□□□□□□□□ BPE□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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